Academic standards define what students should know and be able to do at each grade level. The Kansas English Language Arts (KELA) standards focus on reading, writing, speaking, listening and communication development. Your student’s mastery of these academic standards ensures they are well prepared for life after high school graduation.

The KELA standards are a collection of skills that students should learn and be able to perform at advancing levels in order to meet the five foundational practice for language arts.

Language arts foundational practices:
- Speak, read and listen appropriately in all subject areas.
- Seek to understand different viewpoints.
- Use knowledge gained from reading and writing to help solve problems.
- Create different versions of texts for a range of purposes and audiences.
- Self-regulate and monitor growth in writing, speaking, reading and listening.

**Example KELA expectations:**

- **Ask** and **answer** questions.
- **Paraphrase** and respond to information presented in discussions.
- **Report** orally on a topic.
- **Engage** in collaborative conversations.
- **Explain** what a text says explicitly, as well as draw inferences from a text.
- **Determine** the theme of a story, drama or poem.
- **Distinguish** between fact and opinion.
- **Introduce** a topic clearly, state an opinion and create an organizational structure in which related ideas are grouped according to the writer’s purpose.
- **Support** reasons with facts and details.
- **Describe** characters, events and settings in a story by drawing on specific details from the text.
- **Use** features of informational books and articles to create understanding and locate information.
- **Explain** how an author uses facts, details and evidence to support a point.
- **Compare** and contrast information.
- **Summarize** information with a set of well-organized facts, details and examples.
- **Conduct** short research projects that build knowledge.
- **Gather** information from print and digital sources, taking notes and categorizing information.
- **Write** complete sentences with correct capitalization and spelling.
What might this look like in a classroom?

Students in a language arts classroom should be able to …

- **Write**, **speak**, **read** and **listen** in all content areas to build knowledge.
- **Set goals** and monitor their progress.
- **Solve** problems.
- **Create** meaning.
- **Think** critically about real-world issues.
- **Develop** a deep understanding of the world using foundational literacy practices.
- **Build** on their literacy skills from prior years.

What can I do to support learning at home?

- Talk to your child at home!
- **Encourage** your child to read.
- **Visit** the library and read a book together.
- **Look** at your child’s work and talk to them about it.

Outside Resources

- **Learning Heros**: [https://bealearninghero.org/learning-tools/parents/](https://bealearninghero.org/learning-tools/parents/)
- **Parents’ Guide to Students Success, National PTA**: [https://www.pta.org/home/family-resources/Parents-Guides-to-Student-Success](https://www.pta.org/home/family-resources/Parents-Guides-to-Student-Success)
- **Parent Toolkit**: [https://www.parenttoolkit.com/](https://www.parenttoolkit.com/)
- **English Language Arts, KSDE**: [www.ksde.org/ela](http://www.ksde.org/ela)

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